Appleton, Wisconsin

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

Including Independent Auditors' Report

As of and for the Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

TABLE OF CONTENTS As of and for the Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

Independent Auditors' Report	1 - 2
Financial Statements	
Statements of Financial Position	3
Statements of Activities	4 – 5
Statements of Cash Flows	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7 – 36



INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Trustees Lawrence University of Wisconsin Appleton, Wisconsin

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Lawrence University of Wisconsin (the "University"), which comprise the statements of financial position as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, and the related statements of activities and cash flows for the years then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audits. We conducted our audits in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audits to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the entity's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

In our opinion, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of Lawrence University of Wisconsin as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the years then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Emphasis of Matter

As discussed in Note 1 to the financial statements, the University adopted ASU 2016-14, *Not-for-Profit (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities and ASU 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers,* effective July 1, 2017. Our opinion is not modified with respect to these matters.

Milwaukee, Wisconsin October 24, 2019

Baker Tilly Virchaw Krause, LLP

STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION As of June 30, 2019 and 2018

ASSETS		2019		2018
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	4,717,370	\$	7,082,400
Restricted cash and cash equivalents	Ψ	1,024,426	Ψ	761,384
Receivables:		1,024,420		701,001
Contributions, net of allowance for doubtful				
accounts of \$140,509 and \$122,425		17,561,188		19,450,169
Student loans receivable, net of allowance for doubtful loans		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
of \$879,000 and \$847,000		4,222,002		5,232,380
Students accounts, net of allowance for doubtful				
accounts of \$150,000 and \$161,000		158,857		305,469
Government grants		47,589		185,448
Accrued interest		110,162		133,655
Other		74,148		60,036
Inventories		201,856		197,184
Cash surrender value of life insurance and other assets		1,618,381		1,766,628
Investments		358,009,515		339,598,433
Property and equipment, less accumulated depreciation	**********	106,389,976		109,289,555
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	494,135,470	\$	484,062,741
LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS				
LIABILITIES				
Accounts payable	\$	907,864	\$	1,375,227
Accrued liabilities		5,988,293		5,616,139
Deferred income and deposits		931,419		947,111
Due to student organizations		464,340		363,640
Line of credit		2,425,674		2,139,471
Postretirement obligation		2,955,017		3,053,736
Asset retirement obligation		3,710,153		3,569,758
Annuities payable		2,171,755		2,254,880
Long-term debt, net of unamortized discounts and issue costs		40,508,849		41,673,312
U.S. government grants refundable		1,724,627		1,698,776
Total Liabilities		61,787,991	***************************************	62,692,050
NET ASSETS				
Without Donor Restrictions				
Undesignated		(18,497,234)		(15,090,227)
Investment in Property and equipment		65,881,127		67,616,243
Board-Designated Endowment		45,330,032		45,467,309
Total Without Donor Restrictions		92,713,925		97,993,325
With Donor Restrictions				
Perpetual in Nature		244,808,914		232,159,314
Purpose Restrictions		88,203,845		83,851,306
Time Restricted for Future Periods		6,620,795		7,366,746
Total With Donor Restrictions		339,633,554		323,377,366
Total Net Assets		432,347,479		421,370,691
TOTAL LIABILITIES AND NET ASSETS	<u>\$</u>	494,135,470	\$	484,062,741

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Year Ended June 30, 2019

	Without	With	
	Donor Restrictions	Donor Restrictions	Total
OPERATING REVENUES	Restrictions	110301000113	I VIAI
Tuition and fees	\$ 66,304,680	\$ -	\$ 66,304,680
Room and board	13,493,901	Ψ _	13,493,901
Less: tuition discounts	(39,836,177)	_	(39,836,177)
Net Student Revenue	39,962,404		39,962,404
Auxiliary enterprises	1,820,629	_	1,820,629
Investment return designated for	1,020,023	-	1,020,029
current operations	2,723,965	14,267,593	16,991,558
Government grants	515,613	14,207,000	515,613
Contribution revenue	3,187,946	<u>-</u>	3,187,946
Other income	348,612	195,908	544,520
Other meome	48,559,169	14,463,501	63,022,670
Net assets released from restrictions		(19,073,362)	03,022,070
	19,073,362		
Total Operating Revenues	67,632,531	(4,609,861)	63,022,670
OPERATING EVERNOES			
OPERATING EXPENSES	23,074,778		22 074 770
Instruction Research	712,949	-	23,074,778 712,949
Public service	853,935	<u>-</u>	853,935
Academic support	3,367,202	_	3,367,202
Student services	11,126,564	_	11,126,564
Institutional administration	12,831,259		12,831,259
Physical plant operations	6,667,756	_	6,667,756
Auxiliary enterprises	4,546,384	-	4,546,384
Interest expense	1,336,440	-	1,336,440
Depreciation	7,429,365	-	7,429,365
Total Operating Expenses	71,946,632	•	71,946,632
Operating Revenues in Excess (Deficit) of			
Operating Expenses	(4,314,101)	(4,609,861)	(8,923,962)
NONOPERATING INCOME (EXPENSE)			
Investment return in excess of amounts			
designated for current operations	38,821	2,727,815	2,766,636
Contributions for long-term purposes	-	18,202,531	18,202,531
Change in beneficial interests in trusts	-	(10,671)	(10,671)
Change in value of split interest agreements	(1,039)		(54,631)
Change in value of interest rate swap	(999,942)		(999,942)
Other nonoperating items, net	(3,139)	(34)	(3,173)
Total Nonoperating Income (Expense)	(965,299)	20,866,049	19,900,750
Change in Net Assets	(5,279,400)	16,256,188	10,976,788
NET ASSETS - Beginning of Year	97,993,325	323,377,366	421,370,691
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$ 92,713,925	\$ 339,633,554	\$ 432,347,479

STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES For the Year Ended June 30, 2018

		Without	With		
		Donor	Donor		
		Restrictions	Restrictions		Total
OPERATING REVENUES		1100110110110	110001100110		1000
Tuition and fees	\$	65,126,661	\$ -	\$	65,126,661
Room and board	Ψ	12,892,582	Ψ -	Ψ	12,892,582
Less: tuition discounts		(37,434,126)	_		(37,434,126)
Net Student Revenue				_	
		40,585,117	-		40,585,117
Auxiliary enterprises		1,858,579	-		1,858,579
Investment return designated for		4.040.074	44.004.400		45 040 040
current operations		4,246,071	11,664,139		15,910,210
Government grants		668,707	-		668,707
Contribution revenue		2,908,149	404005		2,908,149
Other income		395,106	184,695		579,801
		50,661,729	11,848,834		62,510,563
Net assets released from restrictions	_	16,750,940	(16,750,940)		
Total Operating Revenues		67,412,669	(4,902,106)		62,510,563
OPERATING EXPENSES					
Instruction		23,369,090	_		23,369,090
Research		780,376	_		780,376
Public service		955,583	_		955,583
Academic support		3,055,172	-		3,055,172
Student services		10,890,558	_		10,890,558
Institutional administration		12,328,618			12,328,618
Physical plant operations		6,671,934	-		6,671,934
Auxiliary enterprises		4,413,680	-		4,413,680
Interest expense		1,338,837	-		1,338,837
Depreciation		7,312,794	_		7,312,794
Total Operating Expenses		71,116,642	-	*******	71,116,642
Operating Revenues in Excess (Deficit) of	_				
Operating Expenses		(3,703,973)	(4,902,106)		(8,606,079)
NONOPERATING INCOME (EVERNOE)	***************************************			**********	
NONOPERATING INCOME (EXPENSE) Investment return in excess of amounts					
designated for current operations		189,335	12,414,137		12,603,472
Contributions for long-term purposes		109,555	12,605,833		
Change in beneficial interests in trusts		-			12,605,833
		(830)	24,397		24,397
Change in value of split interest agreements		(839)	(443,668)		(444,507)
Change in value of interest rate swap		853,711	(00.000)		853,711
Reclassification of net assets - underwater endowment		23,339	(23,339)		(400.004)
Other nonoperating items, net		(678,715)	558,381		(120,334)
Total Nonoperating Income (Expense)		386,831	25,135,741		25,522,572
Change in Net Assets		(3,317,142)	20,233,635		16,916,493
NET ASSETS - Beginning of Year		101,310,467	303,143,731		404,454,198
NET ASSETS - END OF YEAR	\$	97,993,325	\$ 323,377,366	\$	421,370,691

See accompanying notes to financial statements.

STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS For the Years Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

		2019		2018
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES				
Change in net assets	\$	10,976,788	\$	16,916,493
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets to net cash flows				
from operating activities:				
Depreciation and amortization		7,459,902		7,343,332
(Gain)/loss on sale of fixed assets				120,329
Asset retirement obligation accretion/abatement		141,274		35,635
Bad debts		43,123		84,392
Noncash contributions		-		(417,353)
Realized and unrealized (gains) losses on investments		(15,367,945)		(24,479,928)
Change in beneficial interest in trusts		10,671		(24,397)
Change in cash surrender value of life insurance		(79,378)		(64,587)
Income reinvested		(4,519,541)		(4,152,036)
Investment return restricted for long-term investment		(310,638)		(335,278)
Contributions restricted for long-term purposes		(18,218,770)		(12,644,598)
Actuarial adjustment of annuities payable		97,977		492,486
Loan cancellations and reinstatements		10,570		29,965
Change in certain assets and liabilities:				
Receivables:		457.404		(04.404)
Student accounts		157,464		(81,181)
Contributions		(518,611)		(2,011,885)
Government grants		137,859		(49,033)
Accrued interest		23,493		(1,317)
Other		86,588		50,744
Inventories		(4,672)		45,334
Other assets		156,547		(294,043)
Accounts payable		(579,151)		(144,026)
Accrued liabilities		372,154		(678,209)
Deferred income, deposits and funds held for student organizations		(15,692)		(90,960)
Postretirement obligation	_	(98,719)	_	(108,453)
Net Cash Flows from Operating Activities		(20,038,707)		(20,458,574)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIVITIES				
Purchases of investments		(48,982,063)		(73,918,785)
Proceeds from sales of investments		50,447,796		83,428,175
Proceeds from cash surrender value of life insurance		71,078		20,058
Purchases of property and equipment		(4,418,877)		(5,691,139)
Proceeds from sale of fixed assets		-		114,671
Disbursements of loans to students		500		(761,905)
Repayments of loans from students		945,333		831,218
Net Cash Flows from Investing Activities		(1,936,233)	_	4,022,293
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIVITIES				
Payments on line of credit		(9,882,480)		(36,082,211)
Proceeds on line of credit		10,168,683		38,221,682
Repayment of principal on debt		(1,195,000)		(1,165,000)
Investment return restricted for long-term investment		310,638		335,278
Contributions received restricted for long-term purposes		20,660,985		15,970,437
Changes in U.S. government grants refundable		25,851		(73,193)
Payments to annuitants		(215,725)		(213,962)
Net Cash Flows from Financing Activities		19,872,952		16,993,031
Net Change in Cash and Cash Equivalents		(2,101,988)		556,750
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - Beginning of Year		7,843,784	_	7,287,034
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS - END OF YEAR	<u>\$</u>	5,741,796	\$	7,843,784

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

Lawrence University of Wisconsin (the "University"), which formally opened in 1847, is an independent, nonsectarian, coeducational institution of higher learning with an enrollment of approximately 1,500 students located in Appleton, Wisconsin. The University, through its undergraduate University and conservatory, educates men and women in the liberal arts and sciences and music. Committed to the development of intellect and talent, the acquisition of knowledge and understanding, and the cultivation of judgment and values, the University prepares students for lives of service, achievement, leadership and personal fulfillment. The accounting policies of the University reflect practices common to universities and conform to accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The more significant accounting policies are summarized below:

Net Asset Classifications – For the purposes of financial reporting, the University classifies resources based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions. Accordingly, the net assets of the University are classified in the accompanying financial statements and reported as follows:

Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions – Net assets that are not subject to donor-imposed stipulations. The governing board has designated, from net assets without donor restrictions, board-designated endowment, and investment in property, plant, and equipment.

Net Assets With Donor Restrictions – Net assets subject to donor-imposed stipulations. Some donor-imposed restrictions are temporary in nature, such as those that will be met by the passage of time or other events specified by the donor. Other donor-imposed restrictions are perpetual in nature where the donor stipulates that resources be maintained in perpetuity. Donor-imposed restrictions are released when a restriction expires, that is, when the stipulated time has elapsed, when the stipulated purpose for which the resource was restricted has been fulfilled, or both.

Revenues from sources other than contributions are generally reported as increases in net assets without donor restrictions. Expenses are reported as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Income earned on donor restricted funds is initially classified as net assets with donor restrictions and is reclassified as net assets without donor restrictions when expenses are incurred for their intended purpose.

Contributions, including unconditional promises to give, are recognized as revenues in the period received. Conditional promises to give are not recognized until they become unconditional, that is, when the conditions on which they depend are substantially met. For restrictions that are met in the same year as received contributions are either classified as net assets without donor restriction immediately or are reported as revenues classified as net assets with donor restrictions depending on the nature of the restriction. Expirations of time restrictions on net assets (i.e., the donor-stipulated purpose has been fulfilled and/or the stipulated time period has elapsed) are reported as reclassifications between the applicable classes of net assets; net assets released from restrictions.

Contributions of assets other than cash are recorded at their estimated fair value at the date of the gift. Estimates of fair value involve assumptions and estimation methods that are uncertain and, therefore, the estimates could differ from actual results.

Contributions of property and equipment without donor restrictions concerning the use of such long-lived assets are reported as revenue of the net assets without donor restrictions. Contributions of cash or other assets to be used to acquire property and equipment are reported as revenue of the net assets with donor restrictions; the restrictions are considered to be released when the property or equipment purchased with the restricted gifts is placed in service.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Gains and losses on investments of endowment funds created by a board designation are included in changes in net assets without donor restrictions.

Tuition and Fees and Auxiliary Revenues – Tuition and fee revenue is recognized in the fiscal year in which the academic programs are delivered. Institutional scholarships awarded to students reduce the amount of revenue recognized. In addition, students who adjust their course load or withdraw completely approximately within the first six weeks of the term may receive a partial refund in accordance with the University's refund policy. Refunds issued reduce the amount of revenue recognized. Services are billed July 15 for the Fall term, November 15 for the Winter term and March 15 for the Spring term. Payments and payment plan arrangements are due by the 15th of the following month. The University applies the practical expedient as allowed for within the accounting standards and, therefore, does not disclose information about remaining performance obligations that have original expected durations of one year or less. All remaining performance obligations will be satisfied in connection with the completion of the 2019/2020 academic year. The University determines the transaction price based on standard charges for goods and services provided, reduced by discounts relating to institutional scholarships, both funded and unfunded, in accordance with the University's policies.

The University also provides auxiliary services, such as residence and food services. Revenue from these services is recognized in the fiscal year in which the goods and services are provided. Students that withdraw from the University within approximately the first six weeks of the term may receive a partial refund in accordance with the University's refund policy. Refunds issued reduce the amount of revenue recognized.

Cash and Cash Equivalents and Restricted Cash and Cash Equivalents— The University considers all highly liquid investments, except for those held for long-term investment, with a maturity of three months or less when purchased to be cash equivalents. Certain cash held by the University is restricted for the Federal Perkins Loan Fund.

Receivables, Net – Student accounts receivable are carried at the unpaid balance of the original amount billed to students and student notes receivable are carried at the amount of unpaid principal. Both receivables are less an estimate made for doubtful accounts based on a review of all outstanding amounts. Management determines the allowance for doubtful accounts by identifying troubled accounts and by using historical experience applied to an aging of accounts. Student accounts and loans receivable are written off when deemed uncollectible. Recoveries of student accounts and loans receivable previously written off are recorded when received. Receivables are generally unsecured.

Interest is charged on student accounts receivable that are past due and is recognized as it is charged. A student account receivable is considered to be past due if any portion of the receivable balance is outstanding on the 1st of the month after it is 30 days past due. After a student is no longer enrolled in an institution of higher education and after a grace period, interest is charged on Perkins student loans receivable and is recognized as it is charged. Perkins student loans receivable are considered to be past due if a payment is not made within 30 days of the payment due date, at which time, late fees are charged and recognized. The Perkins Loan Program receivables may be assigned to the U.S. Department of Education. Students may be granted a deferment, forbearance or cancellation of their student loan receivable based on eligibility requirements defined by the U.S. Department of Education.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Inventories – Inventories are valued at the lower of cost or market and consist primarily of janitorial, logo store merchandise and art supplies.

Property and Equipment, Net – Property and equipment is stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The University depreciates its assets on the straight-line basis over estimated useful lives as follows: buildings 30 to 40 years, land improvements 20 years and equipment/library books 3 to 20 years. The University has a policy of capitalizing all items \$1,000 or more or any group of items totaling \$2,500 or more. Normal repair and maintenance expenses are charged to operations as incurred.

Art and Other Collections – The University does not assign or record a value for art and other collections received as gifts. Accordingly, the value of certain art and other collections has been excluded from the statements of financial position. All art and other collections are insured at a value of approximately \$9,195,000 and \$9,130,000 as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively.

Deferred Revenue – Certain revenue related to summer education programs is deferred and recognized as revenue in the same period expenses are recognized. Students are generally billed for courses prior to the start of the course.

Asset Retirement Obligations — Asset retirement obligations are estimated costs and obligations associated with the retirement of long-lived assets. These liabilities were initially recorded at fair value and the related asset retirement costs were recorded as decreases in net assets without donor restrictions. Asset retirement costs are subsequently accreted over the useful lives of the related assets. Changes in the accrual for asset retirement obligations, which is included in the liabilities on the statement of financial position, during the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 are as follows:

	 2019	2018		
Balance, Beginning of the year	\$ 3,569,758	\$	3,535,002	
Accretion expense	179,155		64,882	
Reduction in liability due to renovations	 (38,760)		(30, 126)	
Balance, End of the year	\$ 3,710,153	\$	3,569,758	

The estimate of the losses that are probable for asbestos removal was calculated using the expected cash flow approach and based on an inventory of the University's long-lived assets combined with an estimate of the current market prices to remove the asbestos. The University utilized a credit-adjusted risk-free rate to discount the asset retirement obligation.

Self-Funded Insurance – The University maintains a self-funded health plan. Specific and aggregate stop loss coverage on the health plan is provided to limit the ultimate exposure of the University. A liability is provided for claims incurred but not reported. Management reviews this accrual on an on-going basis and believes it is adequate to cover such claims. The liability for self-funded insurance claims incurred but not reported is shown in accrued liabilities on the statement of financial position.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

- Grants to Specified Students Amounts received from state and federal agencies designated for the benefit of specified students are considered agency transactions and, therefore, are not reflected as revenues and expenses of the University. The amount of such grants totaled \$556,956 and \$1,811,937, respectively, during the year ended June 30, 2019 and \$553,243 and \$1,760,451, respectively, during the year ended June 30, 2018.
- U.S. Government Grants Refundable Funds provided by the United States Government under the Federal Perkins Loan Program were loaned to qualified students. These funds are ultimately refundable to the government and are included as liabilities in the statements of financial position. Revenues from other government grants are recognized as they are earned in accordance with the agreement. Any funding received before it is earned is recorded as a refundable advance. Expenses incurred before cash is received are recorded as receivables.
- Income Tax Status The Internal Revenue Service has determined that the University is exempt from federal income tax under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. The University is also exempt from state income taxes. Accordingly, the University is not subject to Federal income taxes except to the extent it derives income from certain activities not substantially related to its tax exempt purpose (unrelated trade or business activities).

The University follows the accounting standards for contingencies in evaluating uncertain tax positions. This guidance prescribes recognition threshold principles for the financial statement recognition of tax positions taken or expected to be taken on a tax return that are not certain to be realized. No liability has been recognized by the University for uncertain tax positions as of June 30, 2019 and 2018. The University's tax returns are subject to review and examination by federal and state authorities.

- Use of Estimates The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.
- Interest Rate Exchange Agreements The University uses interest rate exchange agreements as part of its risk management strategy to manage exposure to fluctuations in interest rates and to manage the overall cost of its debt. The interest rate exchange agreements were not entered into for trading or speculative purposes. The interest rate exchange agreements are recognized as either an asset or liability on the statement of financial position and are measured at fair value. Because the interest rate exchange agreements are often held for the life of the strategy, they may reflect significant unrealized gains or losses depending on the change in value since the inception of the contracts. All unrealized and realized gains and losses from the interest rate exchange agreements are reflected in the statements of activities.
- **Advertising Expenses** For the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, advertising expenses totaled \$385,449 and \$180,379, respectively. The University expenses advertising costs at the time incurred.
- Functional Allocation of Expenses The costs of providing the various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis as shown in Note 18.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 1 - SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES (cont.)

Measure of Operations – In its Statements of Activities, the University includes in its definition of operations all revenues and expenses that are an integral part of its programs and supporting activities including net assets released from donor restrictions to support operating expenditures, as well as investment return appropriated by the Board of Trustees for operations. Non-operating activity consists primarily of investment return greater (less) than amounts designated for current operations, contributions restricted for long-term investment and capital projects, change in beneficial interests in trusts, change in value of split interest agreements, and the changes in fair value of the interest rate swap.

Change in Accounting Principle — For fiscal year 2019, the University adopted the Financial Accounting Standard Board's Accounting Standards Update No. 2016-14, Not-for-Profit Entities (Topic 958): Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities. ASU No. 2016-14 addresses the complexity and understandability of net asset classification, deficiencies in information about liquidity and availability of resources, and the lack of consistency in the type of information provided about expenses and investment return. The University has adjusted the presentation of these financial statements accordingly. ASU No. 2016-14 has been applied retrospectively to all periods presented, except for the disclosures around liquidity and availability of resources. This disclosure has been presented for 2019 only, as allowed by ASU No. 2016-14.

The new standard changes the following aspects of the financial statements:

- The unrestricted net assets class has been renamed Net Assets Without Donor Restrictions;
- The temporarily and permanently restricted net asset classes have been combined into a single net asset class called Net Assets with Donor Restrictions;
- The financial statements include a disclosure about liquidity and availability of resources at June 30, 2019 (Note 22).
- The functional expense disclosure for 2019 and 2018 includes expenses reported both by nature and function (Note 18).
- Additional disclosures related to underwater endowments (Note 16).

In addition, \$23,955 and \$23,339, for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively were reclassified to net assets with donor restrictions related to underwater endowments. The reclassification resulted in a decrease in net assets with donor restrictions and an increase in net assets without donor restrictions.

In May 2014, the Financial Accounting Standards Board ("FASB") issued Accounting Standards Update ("ASU") 2014-09, Revenue from Contracts with Customers. This ASU is a comprehensive new revenue recognition model that creates a single source of revenue guidance for all companies in all industries. The model is more principles-based than historical guidance, and is primarily based on recognizing revenue at an amount that reflects consideration to which the entity expects to be entitled to in exchange for transferring goods or services to a customer. The University adopted this guidance during the year ended June 30, 2019 utilizing the modified retrospective method of adoption, and the adoption of this guidance did not have a material impact on the University's business practices, financial condition, or results of operations during the fiscal year ended June 30, 2019. The primary impact of adopting the new standard has been expanded disclosures pertaining to revenue recognition within Note 1.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS

Fair value is defined in the accounting guidance as the exchange price that would be received to sell an asset or paid to transfer a liability (an exit price) in the principal or most advantageous market for the assets or liability in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Under this guidance, a three-level hierarchy is used for fair value measurements, which is based on the transparency of information, such as the pricing source, used in the valuation of an asset or liability as of the measurement date.

Financial instruments received and reported at fair value are classified and disclosed in one of the following three categories.

- Level 1 Inputs are quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the reporting entity can access at the measurement date.
- Level 2 Inputs other than quoted prices included in Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. This includes quoted prices for similar assets or liabilities in active markets, quoted prices for identical or similar assets or liabilities in markets that are not active, inputs other than quoted prices that are observable for the asset or liability, or market-corroborated inputs.
- Level 3 Inputs are unobservable for the asset or liability. Unobservable inputs reflect the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing the asset or liability (including assumptions about risk) using the best information available in the circumstance, which may include using the reporting entity's own data.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (cont.)

A financial instrument's categorization within the valuation hierarchy is based upon the lowest level of input that is significant to the fair value measurement. While the University believes its valuation methods are appropriate and consistent with other market participants, the use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value of certain financial instruments could result in a different estimate of fair value at the reporting date. There have been no changes in the techniques and inputs used at June 30, 2019 and 2018.

The following table summarized financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis by the fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2019:

	Total		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	
ASSETS								
Short-term investments	\$	379,951	\$	379,951	\$	-	\$	-
Equity securities								
Domestic	;	83,410,110		83,410,110				-
Foreign	:	58,370,033		58,370,033				-
Fixed income securities - domestic						_		-
Domestic	:	37,226,499		29,806,041		7,420,458		
Foreign		945,112				945,112		
Beneficial interest in funds held in trust	***************************************	3,177,554						3,177,554
Subtotal assets by valuation								
hierarchy	1:	83,509,259	\$ 1	71,966,135	\$	8,365,570	\$	3,177,554
Investments measured using NAV								
Alternative investments								
Hedge fund	;	84,122,756						
Private equity funds		51,341,440						
Real estate funds	:	30,967,378						
Insurance linked securities		8,068,682						
Subtotal assets by NAV	1	74,500,256						
Total assets at fair value	\$ 3	58,009,515						
LIABILITIES								
Interest rate exchange agreements	\$	(848,759)	\$	-	\$	(848,759)	\$	_

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 2 – FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (cont.)

The following table presents financial instruments that are measured at fair value on a recurring basis by the fair value hierarchy as of June 30, 2018:

	Total		Level 1		Level 2		Level 3	
ASSETS				,				,,,
Short-term investments	\$	426,753	\$	426,753	\$	_	\$	_
Equity securities								
Domestic	-	72,097,903		72,097,903				-
Foreign	,	70,735,615		70,735,615				_
Fixed income securities - domestic						-		_
Domestic	:	32,174,169		24,091,095		8,083,074		
Foreign		1,048,381				1,048,381		
Beneficial interest in funds held in trust		3,188,225		•		<u> </u>		3,188,225
				-				
Subtotal assets by valuation								
hierarchy	1	79,671,046	\$ 1	67,351,366	\$	9,131,455	\$	3,188,225
Investments measured using NAV								
Alternative investments								
Hedge fund		78,878,657						
Private equity funds		38,364,457						
Real estate funds		32,390,468						
Insurance linked securities		10,293,805						
Subtotal assets by NAV		59,927,387						
Subtotal account by 147 (V	***************************************	00,021,007						
Total assets at fair value	\$ 3	39,598,433						
LIABILITIES								
Interest rate exchange agreements	\$	(151,183)	\$	~	\$	(151,183)	\$	

The following methods and assumptions were used to estimate the fair value for each class of financial instrument measured at fair value:

Short-term investments – The fair value of short-term investments, consisting of a 12 month certificate of deposit is classified as Level 1 as these funds are traded on a regular basis.

Equity securities – Investments in equity securities are measured at fair value using quoted market prices. They are classified as Level 1 as they are traded in an active market for which closing prices are readily available.

Fixed income securities – Investments in fixed income securities are comprised of government and municipal bonds and notes, corporate bonds and assets, mortgage backed securities, and floating rate bank loans. The majority of the fixed income securities are classified as Level 1 as the underlying securities are traded in an active market for which closing prices are readily available. Some of the fixed income securities are Level 2 since fair value is based on multiple sources of information, which may include market data and/or quoted market prices from either markets that are not active or are for the same or similar assets in active markets.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (cont.)

financial instruments still held at June 30, 2018:

Beneficial interest in trusts – The University's beneficial interest in trusts administered by third parties are classified as Level 3 as the fair values are based on a combination of Level 2 inputs (interest rates and yield curves) and significant unobservable inputs (entity specific estimates of cash flows). Since the University has an irrevocable right to receive the income earned from the trust's assets or is an irrevocable beneficiary of the trust's remainder at death, the fair value of the University's beneficial interest is estimated to approximate the fair value of the trusts' assets.

Interest rate exchange agreements – Interest rate exchange agreements are classified as Level 2 as the fair value is based on observable inputs to a valuation model (interest rates, credit spreads, etc.) which take into account the present value of the estimated future cash flows and credit valuation adjustments.

The following table presents a reconciliation of statement of financial position amounts for financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the year ended June 30, 2019:

Not Realized

		Net Realized				
		and Unrealized				
		Gains (Losses)				
		Included in			Net transfers	
	Balances	Change in Net			in (out) of	Balances
	June 30, 2018	Assets	Purchases	Sales	Level 3	June 30, 2019
Beneficial interest in						-
funds in held trust	\$ 3,188,225	\$ (10,671)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,177,554
The amount of total gains			-			
assets attributable to the c financial instruments still h	•	•	elating to			\$ (10,671)

The following table presents a reconciliation of statement of financial position amounts for financial instruments measured at fair value on a recurring basis using significant unobservable inputs (Level 3) for the year ended June 30, 2018:

		Net Realized and Unrealized Gains (Losses) Included in				
	Balances June 30, 2017	Change in Net Assets	Purchases	Sales	Transfers	Balances June 30, 2018
Beneficial interest in funds in held trust	\$ 2,817,058	\$ 24,397	\$ 346,770	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 3,188,225
The amount of total gains assets attributable to the c			•			

24,397

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 2 - FAIR VALUE MEASUREMENTS (cont.)

The University's interests in many of its partnership investments represent commitments that are not subject to redemption; instead the University is a limited partner in funds that invest in private companies or properties, or pursue specific investment strategies. The nature of these investments is that distributions are received through the liquidation of the underlying assets of the partnership. The "NAV" reported by each fund is used as a "practical expedient" to estimate the fair value of the University's interest therein, unless management has deemed the "NAV" to be an inappropriate representation of the fair value under the University's valuation policy.

A summary of the significant categories of such investments and their attributes is as follows:

	Private Equity Funds	Real Estate Funds	Hedge Funds	Insurance Linked Securities
Fair Value as of June 30, 2019	\$51,341,440	\$30,967,378	\$84,122,755	\$8,068,682
Fair Value as of June 30, 2018 Significant Investment Strategy	\$38,364,457 Venture, Buyout, and Distressed in the US	\$32,390,468 Core and some value added,	\$78,878,657 Long/short stocks, convertible arbitrage, volatility arbitrage,	\$10,293,805 Invests primarily in assets which carry exposure to insurance risk, in particular,
	and international	primarily in the US	distressed credit, relative value fixed income, special	insurance linked securities
Remaining Life	1 to 13 years	1 to 10 years	N.A.	N.A
Dollar Amount of Unfunded Commitments as of June 30, 2019	\$30,679,455	\$0	\$0	\$0
Timing to Draw Down Commitments	1 to 13 years	1 to 5 years	N.A.	NA
Redemption Terms	N.A.	30 day notice for core	60-90 days notice	180 days notice; 1st day in March and 1st day in September in each fiscal year
Redemption Restrictions	N.A.	Value added real estate is closed	N.A.	N.A
Redemption Restrictions in Place at Year End	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.	N.A

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 3 - NET ASSETS

The University's net assets with donor restrictions are comprised of the following at June 30:

		2019	2018
Donor Restricted Net Assets Not Invested in Perpetuity	•		
Restricted for capital additions	\$	4,071,864	\$ 2,385,040
Restricted to future periods		6,620,795	7,366,746
Split-interest agreements, net		2,296,959	2,156,289
Restricted for other donor designated purposes		81,858,977	79,333,316
Underwater endowment		(23,955)	 (23,339)
Subtotal	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·	94,824,640	 91,218,052
Donor Restricted Net Assets Invested in Perpetuity,			
the Income from which is Expended for:			
Faculty chairs		37,388,052	30,928,970
Scholarships		129,462,645	123,592,066
Other donor imposed restrictions		58,445,219	56,196,012
General operations		7,675,608	 7,605,401
		232,971,524	218,322,449
Contributions receivable, net		8,610,076	10,573,491
Split-interest agreements, net		3,227,314	 3,263,374
Subtotal		244,808,914	 232,159,314
Total Donor Restricted Net Assets	\$	339,633,554	\$ 323,377,366

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 4 - NET ASSETS RELEASED FROM RESTRICTIONS

Net assets were released from donor restrictions during the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 by incurring expenses satisfying the restricted purposes or by occurrence of other events specified by donors.

	2019	2018
Purpose restrictions accomplished:		
Funded endowment restrictions	\$ 1,293,780	\$ 1,143,120
Other donor imposed restrictions	3,181,128	3,013,923
Investment return designated for current purposes	12,481,580	10,128,367
Gift-funded capital additions	544,617	1,428,064
	17,501,105	15,713,474
Unrestricted pledge payments received	1,572,257	1,037,466
Totals	\$ 19,073,362	\$ 16,750,940

NOTE 5 - CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE, NET

Contributions receivable include the following unconditional promises to give at June 30:

		2019	2018		
Contributions receivable expected to be collected in:	***************************************				
Less than One Year	\$	9,250,603	\$	7,776,574	
One Year to Five Years		7,922,872		11,578,156	
Over Five Years		1,166,516		942,186	
Gross unconditional promises to give		18,339,991		20,296,916	
Less:					
Discount to net present value		(638,294)		(724, 322)	
Allowance for uncollectible promises		(140,509)	**********	(122,425)	
Net Unconditional Promises to Give	\$	17,561,188	\$	19,450,169	

Contributions due in more than one year were discounted at interest rates ranging from 1.2% to 3.4%.

Conditional contributions of \$840,000 were not recorded as of June 30, 2019. The contributions will be recognized as revenue when the conditions are met.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 6 - STUDENT LOANS RECEIVABLE, NET

The University issued uncollateralized loans to students based on financial need through the Federal Perkins government loan program. This program ended on September 30, 2017. Lawrence University also no longer funds new student loans through institutional resources. Allowances for doubtful accounts are established based on prior collection experience and current economic factors which, in management's judgment, could influence the ability of loan recipients to repay the amounts per the loan terms.

Student loans are comprised of the following as of June 30:

2019			2018		
\$	335,820	\$	429,141		
	4,765,182		5,650,239		
	5,101,002		6,079,380		
	(847,000)		(844,000)		
	(32,000)		(3,000)		
	(879,000)		(847,000)		
\$	4,222,002	\$	5,232,380		
		\$ 335,820 4,765,182 5,101,002 (847,000) (32,000) (879,000)	\$ 335,820 \$ 4,765,182 5,101,002 (847,000) (32,000) (879,000)		

Funds advanced by the Federal government of \$2,472,968 at June 30, 2019 and 2018 are ultimately refundable to the government and are classified as liabilities in the statement of financial position.

The aging of the student loan portfolio by classes of loans as of June 30, 2019 and 2018 is presented as follows:

Classes of Loans	Not i	n Repayment	Cur	rent Balance	 s than 240 s Past Due	Days to 2 s Past Due	_	Years to 5 rs Past Due	ore than 5 rs Past Due	 Total
Federal Perkins Loans	\$	1,645,923	\$	1,883,340	\$ 552,023	\$ 228,895	\$	169,409	\$ 285,592	4,765,182
Lawrence University Loans		28,021		194,042	23,712	10,155		79,890	-	335,820
										\$ 5,101,002

					2018				
Classes of Loans	Not i	n Repayment	Cur	rent Balance	s than 240 s Past Due	Days to 2 rs Past Due	 ears to 5 s Past Due	ore than 5 rs Past Due	Total
Federal Perkins Loans Lawrence University Loans	\$	2,575,823 98,271	\$	2,067,971 192,041	\$ 401,785 26,913	\$ 264,167 41,989	\$ 97,332 68,661	\$ 243,161 1,266	5,650,239 429,141
									\$ 6,079,380

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 7 - INVESTMENTS

Investments are stated at market value and consist of the following at June 30:

	2019			2018
Cash and short-term investments	\$	1,439	\$	1,439
Certificates of deposits		378,512		425,314
Equity securities				
Domestic		83,410,110		72,097,903
Foreign		58,370,033		70,735,615
Fixed income securities				
Domestic		37,226,499		32,174,169
Foreign		945,112		1,048,381
Alternative investments		174,500,256		159,927,387
Beneficial interests in trusts held in trust		3,177,554	***************************************	3,188,225
Total Investments	\$	358,009,515	\$	339,598,433

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 8 - PROPERTY AND EQUIPMENT, NET

Property and equipment consists of the following at June 30:

	2019	2018
Land and land improvements	\$ 11,639,757	\$ 11,308,917
Buildings	183,628,587	181,455,027
Equipment/Library Books	72,277,999	70,585,461
Construction in progress	1,194,880	1,232,282
	268,741,223	264,581,687
Less: Accumulated depreciation	(162,351,247)	(155,292,132)
Totals	\$ 106,389,976	\$ 109,289,555

NOTE 9 – LINE OF CREDIT

The University has a 12-month revolving unsecured line of credit with a bank under which it may borrow up to \$8,000,000 (for general operating purposes). At June 30, 2019 and 2018, outstanding borrowings on the line of credit were \$2,425,674 and \$2,139,471, respectively. The line of credit accrues interest at a variable rate which was 5.50% and 5.00% at June 30, 2019 and June 30, 2018, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 10 – Long-Term Debt, net

The University has the following long-term debt outstanding at June 30:

Wisconsin Health and Educational Facilities Authority, Revenue Bonds	2019	2018
Series 2014 - variable rate (currently 2.8776%). The series 2014 bonds are variable rate direct purchase bonds and can be called and mature in 2040. The bonds were purchased by DNT Asset Trust (JPMorgan Chase Bank). The University has one interest rate exchange agreement in place during the year ended June 30, 2019. This agreement fixes the rate on \$25.505 million of this debt. Under the agreement, the University either pays additional interest or receives an interest credit depending on the relationship between the variable rate and the fixed rate. See footnote 17 for details regarding statement of financial position and statement of activities impact related to this agreement. The interest rate exchange agreement has the following rate and maturity:		
\$25.505 million maturing November 1, 2024 at 1.79%,	\$ 35,505,000	\$ 35,505,000
Series 2012 - fixed rate (ranging from 1.4% to 3.5%), unsecured, payable in annual installments, maturing on February 1, 2023.	5,225,000	6,420,000
Less: Unamortized bond discounts and bond issuance costs	40,730,000 (221,151)	41,925,000 (251,688)
Totals	\$ 40,508,849	\$ 41,673,312

Costs associated with outstanding debt are deferred and amortized on a straight-line basis over the term of the loan.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 10 - LONG-TERM DEBT, NET (cont.)

The Series 2012 and 2014 Revenue Bonds have restrictive financial covenants. The University is in compliance with these covenants as of June 30, 2019 and 2018.

Maturities of long-term debt are as follows:

2020	1,430,000
2021	1,475,000
2022	1,520,000
2023	1,440,000
2024	1,495,000
Thereafter	33,370,000
	<u>\$ 40,730,000</u>

For the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, interest expense on long-term debt approximated \$1,275,500 and \$1,185,000, respectively. There was no capitalized interest in 2019 or 2018.

NOTE 11 - EXECUTIVE RETIREMENT PLAN

The University is providing the estate of a retired executive with monthly cash payments of approximately \$7,500. These monthly payments started when the executive retired in June 2004 and will continue until June 30, 2022. The payments are discounted at a rate of 3.87% for 2019 and 3.38% for 2018. The present value of these payments at June 30, 2019 and 2018 was \$247,260 and \$327,395, respectively, and are included in accrued liabilities on the statements of financial position. Payments during the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 were \$88,880, and retirement expense was \$8,745 and \$12,235, respectively.

NOTE 12 - POSTRETIREMENT OBLIGATION

The University allows retired employees under age 65 and their spouses to participate in the University's health plan on a cost-sharing basis.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 12 - POSTRETIREMENT OBLIGATION (cont.)

The following table shows the reconciliation of the accrued postretirement cost for the fiscal years ending June 30:

	2019	2018
Accrued postretirement benefit cost at July 1	\$ (3,053,736)	\$ (3,162,189)
Net periodic postretirement benefit cost	45,825	37,318
Actual retiree benefit payments	52,894	71,135
Accrued postretirement benefit cost at June 30	\$ (2,955,017)	\$ (3,053,736)

Benefits expected to be paid for each of the five years subsequent to June 30, 2019 are estimated to be \$135,067, \$151,820, \$136,421, \$133,245 and \$118,771, respectively. Benefits expected to be paid 2025 through 2029 are estimated to be \$691,904. Contributions from the University expected to be paid to the plan for the year ended June 30, 2020 are estimated to be \$(39,658).

The following table shows the reconciliation of the funded status to the accrued postretirement benefit cost as of June 30:

	•	2019	 2018
Accumulated postretirement benefit obligation (APBO):			
(a) Retirees	\$	(633,402)	\$ (616,027)
(b) Active employees eligible to retire		(528,924)	(531,098)
(c) Active employees not eligible to retire		(790,457)	 (665,244)
(d) Total APBO		(1,952,783)	(1,812,369)
Fair value of plan assets		**	 _
Unfunded status		(1,952,783)	(1,812,369)
Prior service cost		(662,440)	(837,226)
Unrecognized net gain (loss)		(339,794)	 (404,141)
Accrued Postretirement Benefit Obligation	\$	(2,955,017)	\$ (3,053,736)

The June 30, 2019 APBO is based on June 30, 2019 participant data. For 2019 and 2018, the weighted average discount rate used in determining the actuarial present value of the projected benefit obligation was 3.097% and 3.87%, respectively. The assumed health care trend rate was 9% for fiscal year 2019 and gradually declines to 5% in the year 2029.

The effect of a 1.0% increase in each future health care trend rate would change the APBO by approximately \$(21,179) or (1.1)%. The effect of a 1.0% decrease in each future health care trend rate would change the APBO by approximately \$25,073 or 1.3%.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 12 – POSTRETIREMENT OBLIGATION (cont.)

The following table shows the components of the net periodic postretirement benefit cost (NPPBC):

		2019	2018		
Service cost	\$	77,926	\$	79,116	
Interest cost		68,368		62,690	
Amortization of Prior Service Cost		(174,786)		(174,786)	
Amortization of loss	*********	(17,333)		(4,338)	
Net Periodic Postretirement Benefit Cost	\$	(45,825)	\$	(37,318)	

The above 2019 service cost and interest cost are based on June 30, 2019 participant data. For 2019 and 2018, the weighted average discount rate used in determining the actuarial present value of the projected benefit obligation was 3.09% and 3.87%, respectively. The assumed health care trend rate was 9% for fiscal year 2019 and gradually declines to 5% in the year 2029.

The effect of a 1.0% increase in each future health care trend rate would change the combined service cost and interest cost by approximately \$18,435 or 12.6%. The effect of a 1.0% decrease in each future health care trend rate would change the combined service cost and interest cost by approximately (\$15,873) or (10.9%).

NOTE 13 – 403(b) RETIREMENT PLAN

The University participates in the Wisconsin Association of Independent Colleges and Universities (WAICU) Retirement Readiness Plan, a multi-employer retirement plan. Employees are immediately eligible to participate in the plan. After two years of service, employees are required to participate in the plan and to contribute 4% of their salary to the plan. The University will match employee contributions at 8% after one year of service if they contribute at least 4%. A year of service is equal to working 1,000 or more hours a year. All participants are always 100% vested in the portion of their account balances that were contributed by them and after three years are 100% vested in the portion of their account balance that was contributed by the University.

Total retirement expense for the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018 was approximately \$2,163,000 and \$1,976,000, respectively.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 14 - DEFERRED COMPENSATION PLAN

The University started a discretionary deferred compensation plan in July 2013 designed to promote the retention of a key management employee. Under the terms of the plan, a fixed liability, as defined in the plan, is accrued by the University at the end of each calendar year. The accrual and related interest vest over a period defined in the plan document and payment is contingent upon the participant's employment with the University at the end of the vesting period. Expense recorded for the plan was \$30,000 in each of the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018. At June 30, 2019 and 2018, the deferred compensation liability was \$235,338 and \$191,818, respectively. A liability representing the amount owed under this plan is included in the accrued liabilities line on the statements of financial position.

NOTE 15 - DEFERRED GIFT AGREEMENTS

The University has arrangements with donors classified as charitable lead trusts, charitable remainder trusts, and charitable gift annuities. In general, under these arrangements the University receives a gift from a donor in which it has a remainder interest and with certain arrangements agrees to pay the donor stipulated amounts over the life of the donor. The arrangement may cover one or more lives. The University invests and administers the related assets for its charitable gift annuities and makes distributions to the beneficiaries as required. When the various agreements reaches the end of its term, the remaining assets retained by the University are shown as net assets with or without donor restrictions.

When a gift is received under one of these arrangements, it is split into the amount representing the actuarial present value of future distributions back to the donor and the remaining gift value to be retained for the benefit of the University. The actuarial liability is adjusted annually using actuarial tables appropriate for the type of arrangement, number of lives covered and age and sex characteristics of the donor.

During the years ended June 30, 2019 and 2018, the University received gift income of approximately \$16,250 and \$385,500, respectively, relating to deferred gift agreements. Total assets held by the University under deferred gift agreements and liabilities related to these agreements totaled approximately \$6,965,000 and \$2,172,000, respectively, at June 30, 2019 and \$7,815,000 and \$2,255,000, respectively, at June 30, 2018.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 16 - ENDOWMENT

The University's endowment consists of approximately 900 individual funds established for a variety of purposes. Its endowment includes both donor-restricted endowment funds and funds designated by the governing board to function as endowments. As required by GAAP, net assets associated with endowment funds, including funds designated by the governing board to function as endowments, are classified and reported based on the existence or absence of donor-imposed restrictions.

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund consists of the following as of June 30, 2019:

	Without		
	Donor	With Donor	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 311,627,627	\$ 311,627,627
Board-designated endowment funds	45,330,032	-	45,330,032
Total Endowment Net Assets	\$45,330,032	\$ 311,627,627	\$ 356,957,659

Endowment net asset composition by type of fund consists of the following as of June 30, 2018:

	Without		
	Donor	With Donor	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Donor-restricted endowment funds	\$ -	\$ 294,363,856	\$ 294,363,856
Board-designated endowment funds	45,467,309		45,467,309
Total Endowment Net Assets	\$45,467,309	\$ 294,363,856	\$ 339,831,165

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 16 - ENDOWMENT (cont.)

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2019 are as follows:

	Without Donor Restrictions	With Donor Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2018	\$45,467,309	\$ 294,363,856	\$ 339,831,165
Investment return:			
Investment income	-	4,498,484	4,498,484
Net appreciation (depreciation) -			
realized and unrealized	2,524,862	12,383,804	14,908,666
Total investment return	2,524,862	16,882,288	19,407,150
Contributions	61,826	14,635,863	14,697,689
Liquidation of split interest agreements to endowment Appropriation of endowment assets for	-	13,213	13,213
expenditure	(2,723,965)	(14,267,593)	(16,991,558)
Endowment Net Assets, June 30, 2019	\$45,330,032	\$ 311,627,627	\$ 356,957,659

Changes in endowment net assets for the year ended June 30, 2018 are as follows:

	Without		
	Donor	With Donor	
	Restrictions	Restrictions	Total
Endowment net assets, June 30, 2017	\$45,688,098	\$ 272,516,082	\$ 318,204,180
Investment return:			
Investment income	-	4,195,750	4,195,750
Net appreciation (depreciation) -			
realized and unrealized	3,859,633	20,195,080	24,054,713
Total investment return	3,859,633	24,390,830	28,250,463
Contributions	165,649	9,064,981	9,230,630
Liquidation of split interest agreements			
to endowment	-	56,102	56,102
Appropriation of endowment assets for			
expenditure	(4,246,071)	(11,664,139)	(15,910,210)
Endowment Net Assets, June 30, 2018	\$45,467,309	\$ 294,363,856	\$ 339,831,165

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 16 - ENDOWMENT (cont.)

Funds with Deficiencies – From time to time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or Uniform Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act (UPMIFA) requires the University to retain as a fund of perpetual duration. Deficiencies of this nature were \$23,955 and \$23,339 as of June 30, 2019 and 2018, respectively. These deficiencies resulted from unfavorable market fluctuations that occurred shortly after the investment of new donor restricted contributions and continued appropriation for certain programs that was deemed prudent by the governing board.

		W			
	Without Donor		Accumulated		Total Funds
	Restrictions	Original Gift	Gain (losses)	Total	June 30, 2019
Board-designated endowment funds Donor-restricted endowment funds:	\$ 45,330,032	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 45,330,032
Underwater funds	-	4,039,031	(23,955)	4,015,077	4,015,077
Other funds	-	228,932,493	78,680,057	307,612,550	307,612,550
Total Endowment Net Assets	\$ 45,330,032	\$ 232,971,524	\$ 78,656,103	\$ 311,627,627	\$ 356,957,659
		W	ith Donor Restrictio	ns	
	Without Donor		Accumulated		Total Funds
	Restrictions	Original Gift	Gain (losses)	Total	June 30, 2018
Board-designated endowment funds Donor-restricted endowment funds:	\$ 45,467,309	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 45,467,309
Underwater funds	-	1,871,832	(23, 339)	1,848,493	1,848,493
Other funds	•	216,450,617	76,064,746	292,515,363	292,515,363
Total Endowment Net Assets	\$ 45,467,309	\$ 218,322,449	\$ 76,041,407	\$ 294,363,856	\$ 339,831,165

Return Objectives and Risk Parameters – The University has adopted investment and spending policies for endowment assets that attempt to provide a predictable stream of funding to programs supported by its endowment while seeking to maintain the purchasing power of the endowment assets. Endowment assets include those assets of donor-restricted funds that the University must hold in perpetuity or for a donor-specified period(s) as well as board-designated funds. Under this policy, as approved by the governing board, the endowment assets are invested in a manner that is intended to produce a real rate of return over inflation sufficient to support, in perpetuity, the mission of the University. It is particularly important to preserve the value of the assets in real terms to enable the Endowment to maintain the purchase power of its support of the University without eroding the real, long-term value of the corpus of the Endowment.

Strategies Employed for Achieving Objectives – The University's investment strategy incorporates a diversified asset allocation approach and maintains, within defined limits, exposure to the world equity, fixed-income, commodities, real estate and private equity markets. This strategy provides the University with a long-term asset mix that is intended to meet the University's long-term return goals with the appropriate level of risk.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 16 - ENDOWMENT (cont.)

The alternative investments were entered into to diversify the University's portfolio, to provide predictability in overall earnings and to provide market neutral holdings. The University's management, the investment committee of the Board of Trustees and the University's external investment consultants review reports provided by the general partners, and the University's external investment consultants attend meetings of the various general partners in order to evaluate the risk associated with these investments. In addition, the University monitors its portfolio mix to ensure that it is in accordance with Board policy.

Spending Policy and How the Investment Objectives Relate to Spending Policy — The University provides endowment income for general institutional purposes through the application of a budgeted endowment income plan. This plan provides the University with a rational and systematic means of determining the portion of investment income available to support current operations. The long-term endowment payout goal stipulated in the Statement of Investment Policy adopted in January, 2008 is computed by applying a formula of 5% of the 12-quarter moving average market value of invested endowment assets as of December 31 each year. The budgeted payout percentage is approved annually by the Board of Trustees and is used to compute the investment return designated for current operations; the difference between total return and return designated for current operations is reflected as a non-operating change in net assets. In 2019 and 2018, the Board of Trustees approved the endowment payout of \$16,991,558 and \$15,910,210, respectively.

Interpretation of Relevant Law – The University's governing board has interpreted the Wisconsin enacted version of UPMIFA as allowing the University to appropriate for expenditure or accumulate so much of an endowment fund as the University determines is prudent for the uses, benefits, purposes and duration for which the endowment fund is established, subject to the intent of the donor as expressed in the gift instrument. Unless stated otherwise in the gift instrument, the assets in an endowment fund shall be donor-restricted assets until appropriated for expenditure by the Board of Trustees. As a result of this interpretation, when reviewing donor-restricted endowment funds, the University considers a fund to be underwater if the fair value of the fund is less than the sum of: a) the original value of initial and subsequent gift amounts donated to the fund; and b) any accumulations to the fund that are required to be maintained in perpetuity in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument. The University has interpreted UPMIFA to permit spending from underwater funds in accordance with the prudent measures required under the law.

Additionally, in accordance with UPMIFA, the University considers the following factors in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor – restricted endowment funds:

- 1. The duration and preservation of the fund
- 2. The purposes of the University and the donor-restricted endowment fund
- 3. General economic conditions
- 4. The possible effect of inflation and deflation
- 5. The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments
- 6. Other resources of the University
- 7. The investment policies of the University

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 17 - DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS

The University uses interest rate exchange agreements as part of its risk management strategy to manage exposure to fluctuations in interest rates and to manage the overall cost of its debt (See Note 10). Interest rate exchange agreements are used to manage identified and approved exposures and are not used for speculative purposes. The interest rate exchange agreements are recognized as either assets or liabilities on the statements of financial position and are measured at fair value. Interest rate exchange agreements are often held for the life of the strategy, but may reflect significant interim unrealized gains or losses depending on the change in value since the inception of the contract. All unrealized and realized gains and losses from the interest rate exchange agreements are reflected in the statements of activities.

Interest rate exchange agreements between the University and a third party (counterparty) provide for periodic exchange of payments between the parties based on changes in a defined index and a fixed rate and include counterparty credit risk. Counterparty credit risk is the risk that contractual obligations of the counterparties will not be fulfilled. Concentrations of credit risk relate to groups of counterparties that have similar economic or industry characteristics that would cause their ability to meet contractual obligations to be similarly affected by changes in economic or other conditions. Counterparty credit risk is managed by requiring high credit standards for the University's counterparties. The counterparties to these contracts are financial institutions that carry investment-grade credit ratings. The interest rate exchange agreements contain collateral provisions applicable to both parties to mitigate credit risk. The University does not anticipate non-performance by its counterparties.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 17 – DERIVATIVE INSTRUMENTS (cont.)

In fiscal 2019, the University paid \$44,300 more than it received in interest under the swap agreements. In fiscal 2018, the University paid \$204,500 more than it received in interest under the swap agreements. The difference between interest received and interest paid under the swap agreements is recorded as interest expense in the statements of activities.

The following is a summary of the outstanding positions under these interest rate exchange agreements as of June 30, 2019:

Instrument Type	Noti	onal Amount	Maturity Date	Rate Paid	Rate Received
Floating to fixed rate swap	\$	25,505,000	November 1, 2024	1.79%	IM-USD-LIBOR-BBA

Derivative instruments are reported in the statements of financial position at fair value as of June 30, 2019 and 2018 as follows:

	Liabilit	Liabilities Derivative				
Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments	Statement of Financial Position Location	Fair`		Value		
			2019		2018	
Interest rate swap	Accrued Liabilities	\$	848,759	\$	(151,183)	

The effect of derivative instruments is reported in the statements of activities as follows:

Derivatives Not Designated as Hedging Instruments	Location of Gain (Loss) on Deratives Recognized in the Statement of Activities		Amount of Gerivatives Red Statement	zed in the	
			2019	····	2018
Interest rate swap	Other Non-operating Items	_\$_	(999,942)	\$	853,711

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 18 – FUNCTIONAL CLASSIFICATION OF EXPENSES

The costs of program and supporting services activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the statement of activities. The University reports expenditures in categories reflecting core operational objectives for higher education as defined by Integrated Post Secondary Education Data System (IPEDS). The financial statements report certain categories of expenses that are attributable to one or more program or supporting functions of the University. These expenses include depreciation, interest, facilities operations and maintenance. Depreciation and facilities operations and maintenance were allocated based on square footage and interest is allocated based on usage of proceeds borrowed.

		Sup	port	
	Program	Institutional	Institutional	
	Activities	Support	Fundraising	Total
Salaries and benefits	\$ 34,148,331	\$ 6,336,988	\$ 2,784,767	\$43,270,086
Fees for outside services	1,202,779	590,847	60,471	1,854,097
Advertising and promotion	325,642	83,561	1,665	410,868
Office expenses	1,174,835	204,914	10,091	1,389,840
Information technology	20,917	851,955	-	872,872
Dining	4,552,987	***	-	4,552,987
Occupancy	1,994,685	231,499	-	2,226,184
Repairs and maintenance	1,654,146	84,835	17,834	1,756,815
Travel and conferences	1,975,531	141,866	345,613	2,463,010
Interest	1,305,429	31,011	THE STATE OF THE S	1,336,440
Depreciation	7,065,689	363,676	-	7,429,365
Insurance	2,812	634,645	-	637,457
Off campus expenses	1,189,352	-	-	1,189,352
Miscellaneous	1,781,156	664,308	111,795	2,557,259
	\$ 58,394,291	\$ 10,220,105	\$ 3,332,236	\$71,946,632
Fees for outside services Advertising and promotion Office expenses Information technology Dining Occupancy Repairs and maintenance Travel and conferences Interest Depreciation Insurance Off campus expenses	1,202,779 325,642 1,174,835 20,917 4,552,987 1,994,685 1,654,146 1,975,531 1,305,429 7,065,689 2,812 1,189,352 1,781,156	590,847 83,561 204,914 851,955 	60,471 1,665 10,091 - - 17,834 345,613 - - - 111,795	1,854,097 410,868 1,389,840 872,872 4,552,987 2,226,184 1,756,815 2,463,010 1,336,440 7,429,365 637,457 1,189,352 2,557,259

		2018				
		Support				
	Program	Institutional	Institutional			
	Activities	Support	Fundraising	Total		
Salaries and benefits	\$ 33,483,421	\$ 6,346,715	\$ 2,660,719	\$ 42,490,855		
Fees for outside services	1,157,753	530,766	91,626	1,780,145		
Advertising and promotion	128,582	67,042	792	196,416		
Office expenses	1,311,996	107,573	6,519	1,426,088		
Information technology	16,604	796,336	-	812,940		
Dining	4,473,234	_	-	4,473,234		
Occupancy	1,926,761	278,104	-	2,204,865		
Repairs and maintenance	1,583,941	81,256	8,831	1,674,028		
Travel and conferences	2,073,693	159,684	371,673	2,605,050		
Interest	1,249,950	88,887	-	1,338,837		
Depreciation	6,840,910	471,884	_	7,312,794		
Insurance	2,828	630,502	-	633,330		
Off campus expenses	1,770,968	-	-	1,770,968		
Miscellaneous	1,776,081	520,915	100,096	2,397,092		
	\$ 57,796,722	\$ 10,079,664	\$ 3,240,256	\$ 71,116,642		

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 19 - SUPPLEMENTAL CASH FLOW & NONCASH INVESTING AND FINANCING INFORMATION

		2019	2018
Supplemental Cash Flow Information	***************************************	-Min. I. I. W. W. I. I. I	
Cash paid for interest	\$	1,300,007	\$ 1,276,073
Property and equipment financed with accounts payable		111,788	467,779
Noncash Investing and Financing Information			
Student account converted to student loan receivable		-	35,975
Donation of beneficial interest in trusts		-	346,770
Donation of cash surrender of life insurance		-	70,583

NOTE 20 - RELATED PARTY TRANSACTIONS

The University received \$1.055 million and \$2.28 million of gifts and contributions during fiscal years 2019 and 2018, respectively, from board of trustee members and employees. As of June 30, 2019 and 2018, \$4.966 million and \$6.43 million of contributions, respectively, were recorded as receivables.

NOTE 21 – CONCENTRATIONS OF CREDIT RISK

Financial instruments that potentially subject the University to concentrations of credit risk consist principally of cash and cash equivalents, short-term investments, marketable securities and other investments and accounts receivable and notes. The University places substantially all of its cash and liquid investments with high-quality financial institutions and limits the amount of credit exposure to any one financial institution; however, cash balances periodically exceed federally insured limits. Marketable securities, consisting of both debt and equity instruments, are generally placed in a variety of managed funds administered by different investment managers in order to limit credit risk. Student notes and receivables and other receivables are due from a variety of sources concentrated primarily in the Midwestern United States. In addition, the University's students receive a substantial amount of support from state and federal student financial assistance programs which are subject to audit by governmental agencies. A significant reduction in the level of this support, if this were to occur, could have an adverse effect on the University's programs and activities.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 22 – AVAILABLE RESOURCES AND LIQUIDITY

The University regularly monitors liquidity required to meet its operating needs and other contractual commitments, while also striving to maximize the investment of its available funds. For purposes of analyzing resources available to meet operating needs over a 12-month period, the University considers all expenditures related to its ongoing activities of teaching, research, and public service as well as the conduct of services undertaken to support those activities to be general expenditures. Student Perkins loans receivable are not included in the analysis as principal and interest on these loans are primarily restricted for the Perkins loan program and not available to meet current operating needs.

In addition to financial assets available to meet general expenditures, the University operates with an operating budget that anticipates collecting sufficient tuition, fees, and other revenue to cover general expenditures not covered by donor-restricted resources. The University has various sources of liquidity at its disposal, including cash and cash equivalents, marketable equity and fixed income securities, and a line of credit (Note 9).

As of June 30, 2019, the following table shows the total financial assets held by the University that could readily be made available within one year to meet general expenditures:

Cash and cash equivalents, net of endowment cash	\$ 68,728
Student accounts receivable, Net	158,857
Government grants receivable	47,589
Expected collections of student loans receivable	60,000
Other prepaid assets	162,731
Investments - certificate of deposit	378,512
Current portion of contributions receivable for operations	3,729,522
Available Board-designated endowment funds, if necessary	23,641,951
Endowment payout less expected amount to be reinvested	 19,583,873
	\$ 47,831,763
Available Board-designated endowment funds	
Balance June 30, 2019	\$ 45,330,032
Undesignated net assets without donor restrictions	(18,497,234)
Approximate endowment payout for operations	(3,190,847)
Remaining Board-desginated endowment funds	\$ 23,641,951

The Board-designated endowment is subject to an annual spending rate as described in the Endowment Funds footnote (Note 16). Although the University does not intend to spend from the gift corpus of these funds, these amounts could be made available if deemed necessary.

NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
As of and for the Year Ended June 30, 2019 and 2018

NOTE 23 - RECLASSIFICATIONS

For comparability, certain 2018 amounts have been reclassified to conform to classification adopted in 2019. The reclassifications have no effect on reported amounts of total net assets or change in total net assets.

NOTE 24 – SUBSEQUENT EVENTS

The University has evaluated subsequent events through October 24, 2019, which is the date that the financial statements were issued.

NOTE 25 – New Pronouncement Not Yet Effective

In February 2016, FASB issued ASU No. 2016-02, *Leases*. ASU No. 2016-02 was issued to increase transparency and comparability among entities. Lessees will need to recognize nearly all lease transactions (other than leases that meet the definition of a short-term lease) on the statement of financial position as a lease liability and a right-of-use asset (as defined). Lessor accounting under the new guidance will be similar to the current model. ASU No. 2016-02 is effective for fiscal years beginning after December 15, 2018 (fiscal year 2020). Upon adoption, lessees and lessors will be required to recognize and measure leases at the beginning of the earliest period presented using a modified retrospective approach, which includes a number of optional practical expedients that entities may elect to apply.

The University is currently evaluating the impact these standards will have on its financial statements.