

Parsing:

laudemus: 1st pl pres act subj

magnos: masc pl acc

cepissetis: 2nd pl plpf act subj

puellis: fem pl dat/abl

agentes: pres act pl nom/acc masc/fem

hominibus: masc, pl, dat/abl

monitus eris: 2nd sg futpf pass indic

fortia: neut pl nom/acc

agatur: 3rd sg pres pass subj

audiverunt: 3rd pl pf act indic

Passage:

They say that Hannibal, the son of Hamilcar, was born in Carthage. In his youth he preserved the ancient grudge of his father against the Romans so strongly that he never put it aside. With his father he left Carthage and set out for Spain on a long journey; and, after many years, when Hamilcar had been killed, the army handed over power to him. Thus Hannibal, at the age of 25 (lit. born for 25 years), was made commander. In three years he did not rest, but overcame all the nations of Spain and raised three armies. Out of these he sent one into Africa, another he left with his brother in Spain, the third he led with him into Italy. He went to the Alps, which before him nobody had ever crossed with an army.

1. Indirect discourse
2. Subjunctive, result clause
3. Imperfect, because the main verb of the sentence is historical (perfect), so the result clause is in secondary sequence
4. Ablative absolute
5. Ablative of time within which
6. Gender and number from the antecedent (fem pl: Alpes), case from its function in the relative clause (acc: direct object of transierat)